



## Herbert Henry TYSON

Regimental number	1039
Place of birth	St. Arnaud, Victoria
School	North Kalgoorlie State School, Western Australia
Religion	Church of England
Occupation	Tram driver
Address	Kalgoorlie, Western Australia
Marital status	Single
Age at embarkation	21
Next of kin	Wife, Mrs M T Tyson, 26 Chaffers Street, Boulder, Western Australia
Previous military service	Nil
Enlistment date	24 May 1915
Date of enlistment from Nominal Roll	19 May 1915
Rank on enlistment	Private
Unit name	28th Battalion, A Company
AWM Embarkation Roll number	23/45/1
Embarkation details	Unit embarked from Fremantle, Western Australia, 30 Officers and 982 Other Ranks embarked at Fremantle on HMAT A11 'Ascanius' on 29 June 1915; 12 others embarked at Fremantle on HMAT A36 'Thirty-Six' on 12 July 1916. From Embarkation Records it is not possible to distinguish the latter 12.
Rank from Nominal Roll	Private
Unit from Nominal Roll	28th Battalion
Fate	Killed in Action 29 July 1916
Place of death or wounding	France
Age at death	32

Age at death from cemetery records	22
Place of burial	No known grave
Commemoration details	Australian National Memorial, Villers-Bretonneux, France

Villers-Bretonneux is a village about 15 km east of Amiens. The Memorial stands on the high ground ('Hill 104') behind the Villers-Bretonneux Military Cemetery, Fouilloy, which is about 2 km north of Villers-Bretonneux on the east side of the road to Fouilloy.

The Australian National Memorial, Villers-Bretonneux is approached through the Military Cemetery, at the end of which is an open grass lawn which leads into a three-sided court. The two pavilions on the left and right are linked by the north and south walls to the back (east) wall, from which rises the focal point of the Memorial, a 105 foot tall tower, of fine ashlar. A staircase leads to an observation platform, 64 feet above the ground, from which further staircases lead to an observation room. This room contains a circular stone tablet with bronze pointers indicating the Somme villages whose names have become synonymous with battles of the Great War; other battle fields in France and Belgium in which Australians fought; and far beyond, Gallipoli and Canberra.

On the three walls, which are faced with Portland stone, are the names of 10,885 Australians who were killed in France and who have no known grave. The 'blocking course' above them bears the names of the Australian Battle Honours.

After the war an appeal in Australia raised £22,700, of which £12,500 came from Victorian school children, with the request that the majority of the funds be used to build a new school in Villers-Bretonneux. The boys' school opened in May 1927, and contains an inscription stating that the school was the gift of Victorian schoolchildren, twelve hundred of whose fathers are buried in the Villers-Bretonneux cemetery, with the names of many more recorded on the Memorial. Villers-Bretonneux is now twinned with Robinvale, Victoria, which has in its main square a memorial to the links between the two towns.

Panel number, Roll of Honour, Australian War Memorial	114
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Miscellaneous information from  
cemetery records

Parents: Charles Henry and Ellen TYSON; husband of  
Tekla Marie TYSON, 26 Chaffers Street, Boulder,  
Western Australia